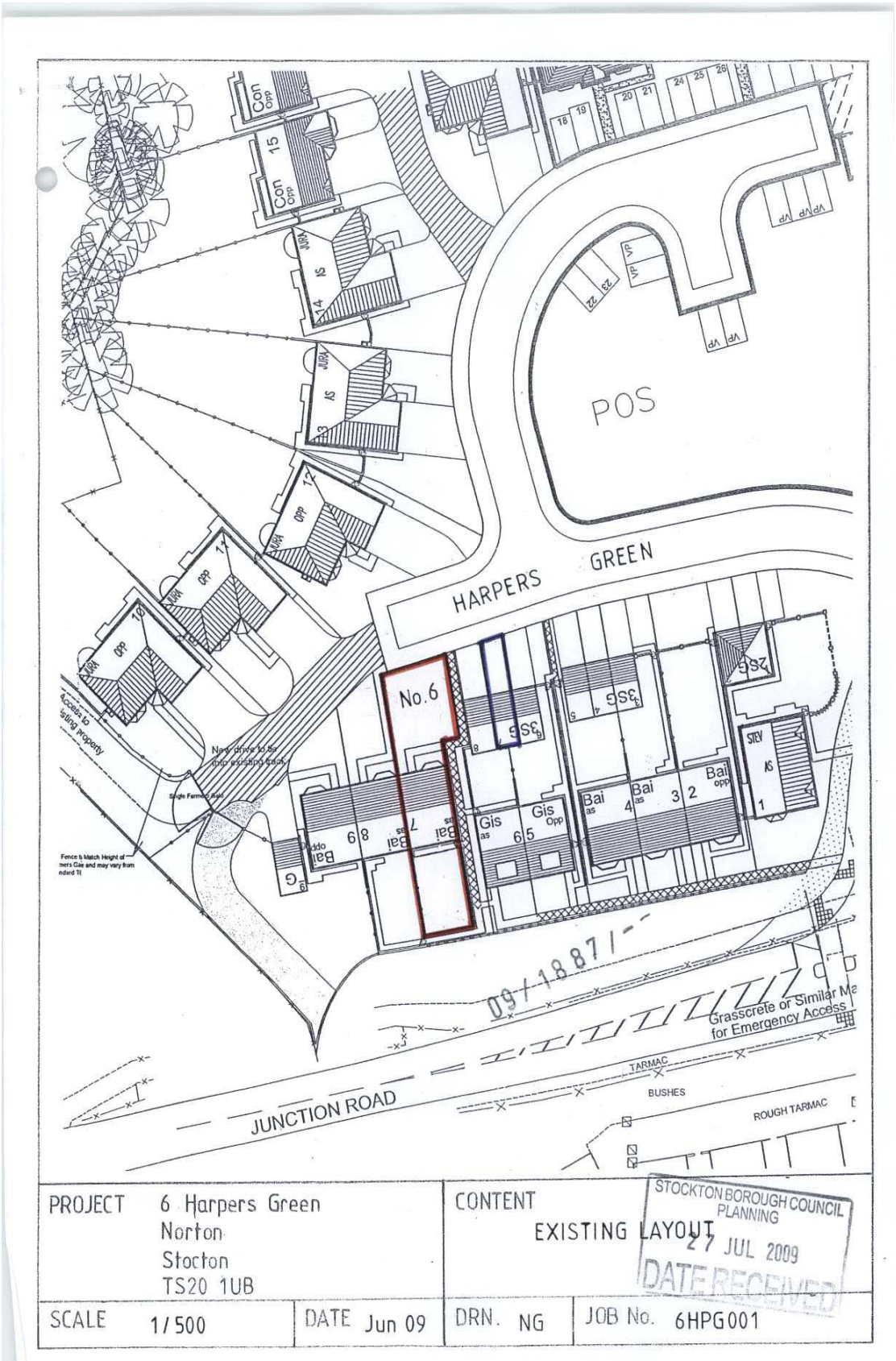Appendix 1 – Existing Layout